

New York State Agriculture Overview - 2004

Farms

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Number of Farms | 36,000 |
| Land in Farms (acres) | 7,600,000 |
| Average Farm Size (acres) | 211 |

Livestock Inventory

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Cattle and Calves - All (Jan. 1, 2005) | 1,410,000 |
| Hogs & Pigs - All (Dec. 1, 2004) | 84,000 |
| Sheep | 70,000 |

Milk

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Milk Cows (Average head) | 655,000 |
| Milk Production per Cow (lbs) | 17,786 |
| Production (lbs) | 11,650,000,000 |

Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price(MYA), Value of Production

| <i>Commodity</i> | <i>Planted All Purpose Acres</i> | <i>Harvested Acres</i> | <i>Yield</i> | <i>Production</i> | <i>Price per Unit</i> | <i>Value of Production Dollars</i> |
|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Hay All (Dry) | | 1,270,000 | 2.3 tons | 2,916,000 tons | 113.00 dols / ton | 326,924,000 |
| Hay Alfalfa (Dry) | | 470,000 | 2.8 tons | 1,316,000 tons | 139.00 dols / ton | 182,924,000 |
| Corn For Grain | 980,000 | 500,000 | 122.0 bus | 61,000,000 bus | 2.40 dols / bu | 146,400,000 |
| Hay Other (Dry) | | 800,000 | 2.0 tons | 1,600,000 tons | 90.00 dols / ton | 144,000,000 |
| Potatoes Fall | 20,000 | 19,200 | 270.0 cwt | 5,184,000 cwt | 8.25 dols / cwt | 42,768,000 |
| Potatoes All | 20,000 | 19,200 | 270.0 cwt | 5,184,000 cwt | 8.25 dols / cwt | 42,768,000 |
| Soybeans | 175,000 | 172,000 | 39.0 bus | 6,708,000 bus | 5.15 dols / bu | 34,546,000 |
| Wheat Winter All | 105,000 | 100,000 | 53.0 bus | 5,300,000 bus | 2.60 dols / bu | 13,780,000 |
| Wheat All | 105,000 | 100,000 | 53.0 bus | 5,300,000 bus | 2.60 dols / bu | 13,780,000 |
| Beans Dry Edible All | 24,000 | 23,500 | 1,050.0 cwt | 247,000 cwt | 28.30 dols / cwt | 6,990,000 |
| Oats | 65,000 | 50,000 | 65.0 bus | 3,250,000 bus | 1.70 dols / bu | 5,525,000 |
| Barley All | 14,000 | 10,000 | 53.0 bus | 530,000 bus | 1.95 dols / bu | 1,034,000 |
| Corn For Silage | | 470,000 | 17.0 tons | 7,990,000 tons | | |
| Maple Syrup | | | 0.2 gals | 255,000 gals | | |
| Beans Light Red Kidney | 12,000 | 11,600 | 1,100.0 cwt | 128,000 cwt | | |
| Beans Dark Red Kidney | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,000.0 cwt | 15,000 cwt | | |
| Beans Black | 9,000 | 8,900 | 1,040.0 cwt | 93,000 cwt | | |
| Beans Other Dry Edible | 1,500 | 1,500 | 730.0 cwt | 11,000 cwt | | |
| Alfalfa & Alfalfa | 75,000 | | | | | |
| Mixtures - New Seedings | | | | | | |
| Field & Misc Crops | 2,653,000 | | | | | |

2002 Census of Agriculture State Profile
United States Department of Agriculture, New York Agricultural Statistics Service

New York - Ranked items within U.S. 2002

| Item | Quantity | U.S. Rank | Universe ¹ |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000) | | | |
| Total value of agricultural products sold | 3,117,834 | 26 | 50 |
| Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse | 1,135,129 | 25 | 50 |
| Value of livestock, poultry, and their products | 1,982,706 | 19 | 50 |
| VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000) | | | |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas | 156,300 | 29 | 50 |
| Tobacco | | | 23 |
| Cotton and cottonseed | | | 17 |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes | 322,577 | 9 | 50 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, and berries | 180,540 | 6 | 50 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod | 344,320 | 12 | 50 |
| Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops | | | 50 |
| Other crops and hay | 118,837 | 21 | 50 |
| Poultry and eggs | 106,620 | 29 | 50 |
| Cattle and calves | 251,121 | 32 | 50 |
| Milk and other dairy products from cows | 1,560,895 | 3 | 50 |
| Hogs and pigs | 14,005 | 31 | 50 |
| Sheep, goats, and their products | 9,421 | 15 | 50 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys | 15,223 | 20 | 50 |
| Aquaculture | 15,185 | 17 | 50 |
| Other animals and other animal products | 10,235 | 24 | 50 |
| TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number) | | | |
| Layers 20 weeks old and older | 3,819,432 | 24 | 50 |
| Cattle and calves | 1,453,365 | 22 | 50 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 605,111 | 28 | 50 |
| Ducks | 431,867 | 3 | 50 |
| Turkeys | | | 50 |
| TOP CROP ITEMS (acres) | | | |
| Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop | 2,258,448 | 11 | 50 |
| Corn for silage | 543,579 | 3 | 49 |
| Corn for grain | 450,664 | 21 | 49 |
| All Vegetables harvested | 143,967 | 7 | 50 |
| Soybeans | 139,435 | 27 | 41 |

Other Highlights

| Economic Characteristics | Quantity | Operator Characteristics | Quantity |
|---|----------|---|-----------|
| Principal operators by primary occupation: | | Farms by value of sales | |
| Farming | 22,664 | Less than \$1,000 | 9,825 |
| Other | 14,591 | \$1,000 to \$2,499 | 4,418 |
| | | \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 3,364 |
| Principal operators by sex: | | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 3,223 |
| Male | 31,583 | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 3,278 |
| Female | 5,672 | \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 898 |
| | | \$25,000 to \$39,999 | 1,880 |
| Average age of principal operator (years) | 54 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 845 |
| | | \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 3,073 |
| All operators ² by race: | | \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 3,878 |
| White | 55,896 | \$250,000 to \$499,999 | 1,491 |
| Black or African American | 111 | \$500,000 or more | 1,082 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 155 | | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 7 | Total farm production expenses (\$1,000) | 2,796,920 |
| Asian | 89 | Average per farm (\$) | 75,081 |
| More than one race | 158 | | |
| | | Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000) | 538,670 |
| All operators ² of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Origin | 604 | Average per farm (\$) | 14,460 |

(D) Cannot be disclosed. See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

¹ Universe is number of states in U.S. with item.

² Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm.